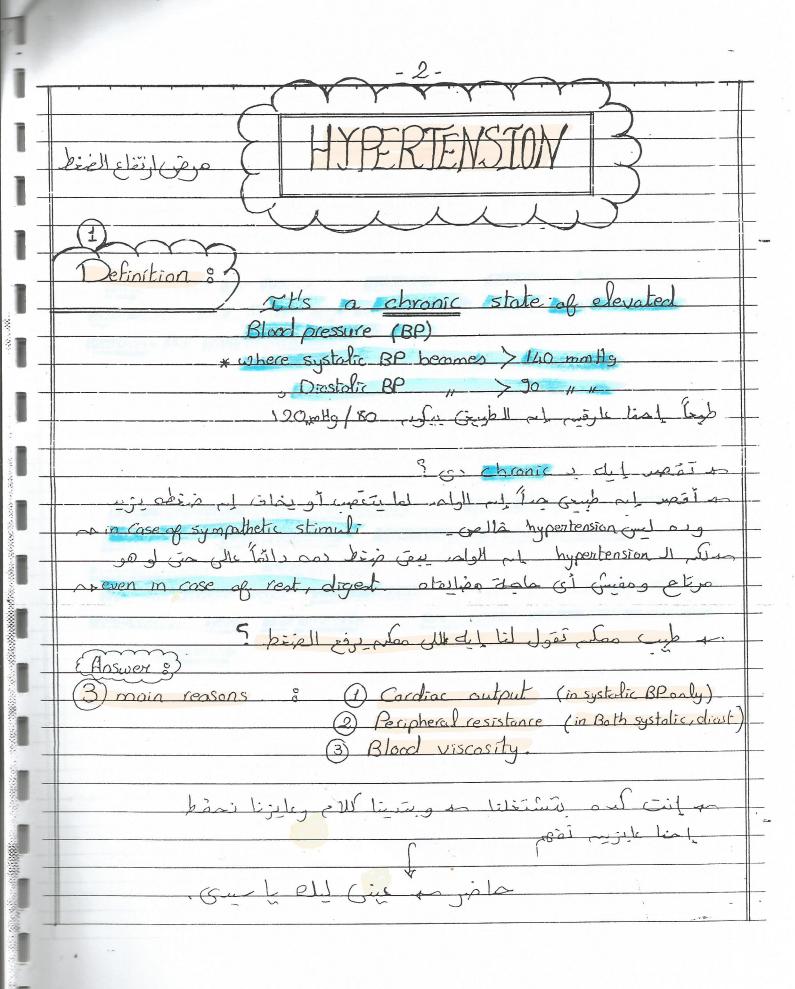
MB/OEXTENSION US-1001(2)

	_
A pare	
ني مه پس ويد مه ساوية مخريد	مرمان مأرخم عليم سرية خا
3 centres that control be	the heart rate, & Bloodvesiels tone
~ those centres are : (1) Con	dix accelerating centre (CAC)
(2) Carc	liac inhibitory centre (+15)
3) Va	somotor centre
	00 = 00+
Any change in	1 SP is text
& Veturoed b	ack to namel
	3.
in case of TBP	in case of Low BP
~ this TBP is felt by barorereptors	as this & BP is felt by bororereptors
which send impulses to CNS to 8	which send impulses to cas to
1) stimulate CIC ~ + HR	1) Stimulate CAC > THR
2) inhibit CAC ~ + HR	3) stimulate vasamatar centre to
3) inhihit Unsomotor centre to	R 1 contracto, ~ vasoconstructory ~ 1PR
4	TRANSP.
→ ↓ BP	
	1 renin secrety, by Kidney AgTI
	~ vasconstarting ~ 1PR ~ 1BP
	1 Aldosterone ~ TNot, Horetention
	~ & Blood volume ~ + COP ~ + BP
normal + & + BP 11 allo 3 to	a gual et mechaismell on ou offin
	pathological 1& + BP. J. Suo



-3-
صنيح اللام على مثل كلة بنشوقك في المياة مد حرطوم المياه
مالياه منطبع من المترطوع الوية ماوية ما يالماء و منالياءة
اللم لو فتم المنفية عامد مع المياه هنطاع مم الفرطوع وهنظ الما يد
the Same in (COP) in when I in increases the pressure an walls as a actu in each systale (heart contractor,) causing (1) in systalic BP diastolic BP IL ager Godo Esp
ادمع الفرطوم مع لو فينفت الفرطوم بأوية مع العلم منطاع يسرعة الكر مع يعنظ العلى
the same in peripheral resistance hold flow (ft) from left ventricles (big chambre) to acrta (smaller in size) to arteriales (very small)
resistance will & Greatly or causing & in Both systolic,
Systofic BP is affected by PR, COP, Diastofic BP 4 only by PR
Blood viscosity is a minor effect.
وتعالم نسك كلمين كانوا في المعاض الخامسة وقلنا إلى الدكورة الم تقام لك هنائيهم لم ما نعرف معنا م ونسرهم

Acti ... Will

Preload & it's the verous return contractor, I akind in all in a contractor, II akind in a coll. We contractor, II akind in a pent II can, III all and a verous return of Fort of preload beauty verous return of Fort of preload beauty cut, veroconstrutor, I get an verous veroconstrutor) of weight of the collision
June of Dear of End directory of preload: learning
Contractory I aprolation along the heart II and a contractory II aprolate and and a contractory II aprolate and and a venous return of FOV, preload: land in venous return of FOV, preload: land in the vasaconstructory II (see a venous vasaconstructory) (s
Contractory I akied to perform along the heart II and the contractory II akied to pull and the contractory II akied to pull and the venous return of FOV, preload: laming venous return of FOV, preload: laming the venous vasaconstrutable de many to all venous vasaconstrutable de many to all venous la
Ching also, uply reloxation alpon to heart II got an contractor, It aked to pull and an contractor, It aked to pull and an venous return of, For of preload: beautiful years ash the war do)
Contracton, Il abial cas pulled and a venous return of FOV of preload leganing Cuts vasoconstricton, Il Gal on Venous vasoconstricton de venous vas
(III (S) (B) contractory II about the heart II (say (III) preload: length verous return of FOV of preload: length length (Interval of preload: length) (Interval of preload: length (Interval of preload: length) (Interval of prel
venous return of FOV of preload lessons (Size and che with do) (Int. vasoconstrictor, I get an Venous vasoconstrictor) (he with the venous vasoconstrictor) (
Cuty vasoconstricton I (30) on venous vasoconstricton I ge vara of the vers I
Cuty vasoconstricton I (30) on venous vasoconstricton I ge vara of the vers I
Clalles la veins II
Postil and Call III and the first of the contract of the contr
The right have de the d
Jan preload 11 g
Esaudasla con usulal preload II go cup)
yes to a certain limit is was a Ga as all to
Lis le the later and anoing said the colored and list though
ele el tes as Preload 1 as COP1
* Htter Lood: aital adding
it's power needed by heart muscle
to pump the blood against aartic resistance
We can call it lood of arterial Blad
pressure.

water the estimation

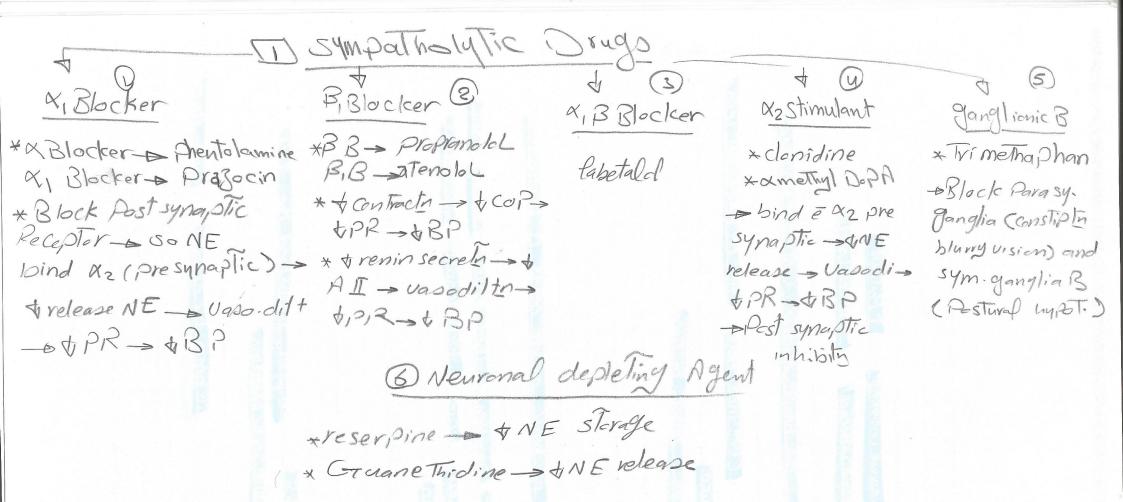
left ventacle il a all gibe mille la Las cital elli agell Called many and give and for the pressure difference Il ou pour pressure Il prodet Gaz ventrale Il & pressure Il of V poit ala pollad power of some diff of ventricle 11 3 pressure 11 de 1, letter acuta 11 3 pressure 11 de 1, letter de 1, lette pressure Il (suit g (5) ventricles il Jala pressure Il Glat milde heart Peripheral resistance II de mis anta II à pressure li lespo arterial vasoconstricting of 1 PR of 1 Afterland Venous Vasoconstricto, + + Preload. hypertension 6 according to cause (etrology) a according to severity mild moderate Severe malignant كلمة ورد غطاها مه مفيئ ري كيرها

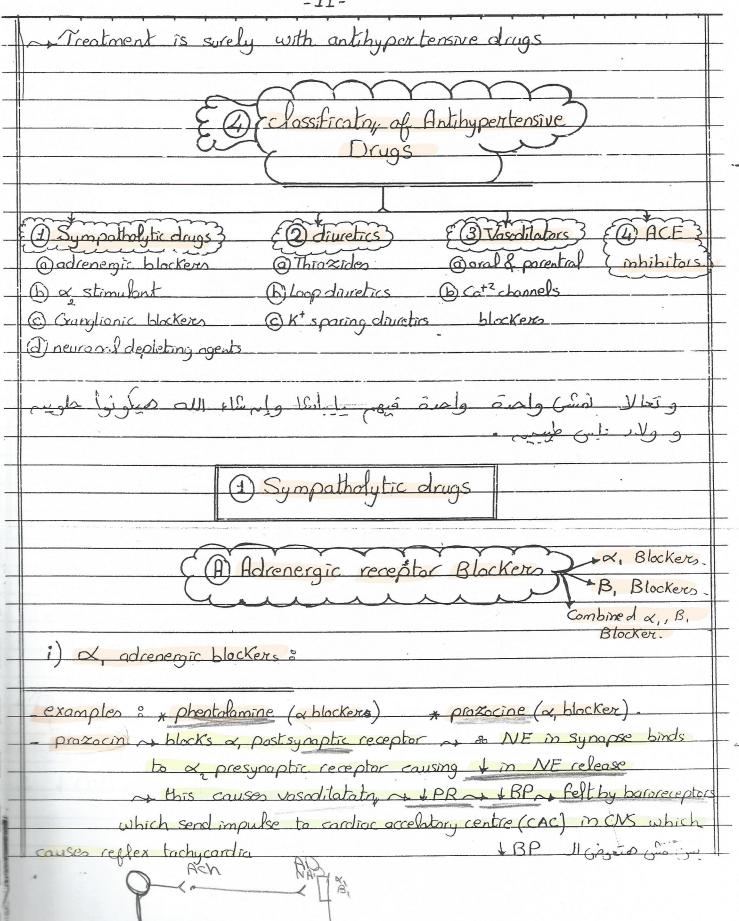
-6-	1
@ According to Severity of elevated BP:	\parallel
	#
i) mild & 140-159 moly / 90-140 mon Hg. 120-130 months reprehy perten so (50) als; als	#
120 = 130 11 mg / V/ J/ 3	1
ii) Moderate 8 160 - 179 / 105 115	+
îii) Severe : 180 / 120	\parallel
III) Severe o TEO 120	1
iv) Accelerated & malignant : > 180/120	#
	-
الأرقاع ما ما من الما على الله من الله	-
i) prehyper tension ~ 120-130 /	
ii) Stage 1 ~ 140-160/	-
177) 11 2 ~> > 160 /	\dashv
[iv] 4 3 > 180 /	
	_
(b) And by cases (at land o	-
(b) According to cause (etiology) ?	
(i) Primary (essential) hypertension 38	
in this case , the cause is Eunknown? it represents 90% of hypertensive patients comill	
Scientists suggested some possible reasons for this type of	
hypertension del col lois	

500050 - 9.

of great afterior ~ +PR + +BP hypertension I Cali classificating Il liplis Gen mi dipli & Con allad Grey on hypertens. Il Willia Ger to Co Cai Complications of Hypertension (a) Atherosclerosis of Blood wessels: Here when BPist where force is t this may cause injury of Blood vessels intima (voscular intima) & consequently - precipitating of atheroscleratic plaques causing atherosclerosis a consequence ~ + PR it ~ &t risk of intravascular thrombosis Sociatel al Jean B. Vill Cety walled dear bight who in ABP I Gentled & busing fats of bule compa fail 60 dam cano co B.V. II STPR 11 255 ST BV 11 compie con atheroscleratic plaques thrombosis blead (501, Jan B. V this thrombosis may block procoronary artery or cardial infarction of brain artery or stroke angina.

(b) 1 Work load on the heart ?	•
as we said before _ venous vasocanst. ~ 1 Preload	
atterial vasoconst as 1 afteriload	
as heart carries out a hard work in chroaic hypertension	-
as if not treated as the heart muscle will suffer from	_
Fatique	
~ in this case ~ COP will be(1) till it becomes less	
than venous return	
- this case is called heart failure	
This case is cased near require	
C 102 Consumpting of heart?	
The hard work of heart muscle needs of coming from	
Coronary artery-	
The cardiac work becomes higher than company flow	
coronary insufficiency occur which causes myocordial	
infarctin, o angina	
*	
(d) Degenerative changes:	
Blood vessels (thin) as may not withstand the TBP	
resulting in rupture as bleeding.	
resulting in ruplime 22 bleating.	
+	
in brain for example parauses strake	
Sister dassificator 1101 a hupertension 11001 liée la la Ca	~ ·
active classificator, la et a hypertensional a et l'és l'al a la l'alle a l'alle a l'alle al complicator, il a	
complian, 19	





Ii) B. adrenergic Blockers:	
examples 3 * propranolal (B Blocker) * atendal (B, Blocker) They cause In BP by 2 mechanism 3	
B, Block of head receptors as & COP by brodycardia. B) B, block of Kidney receptors as & renin release & angiotensin IT which causes vosoconst of efferent arterroles & PR	
iii) Combined & Badrenergic Blockers: - example: * Labetalot	_
examples of a clonidine of a methyl dopa (prodrug as in body as a methyl NE)	
Those are of Selective agonists that & Sympathetic activity by 2 mechanisms : () Presynaptic inhibiting (peripherally) (2) Postsynaptic ,, (centrally (cNs))	
	examples ? * propranolal (B Blacker) * atendal (B, Blacker) They cause & m BP by 2 mechanism ? B. Black of heart receptors * & COP by brodysardia B. Black of Kidney receptors * & CoP by brodysardia B. Black of Kidney receptors * & CoP by brodysardia Cop B, block of Kidney receptors * & CoP by brodysardia Cotterroles Cotterroles Cop B & Dockers Cotterroles Cop B & CoP by brodysardia Cotterroles Cotterroles Cop B & CoP by brodysardia Cotterroles Cotterroles Cotterroles Cotterroles Cop B & CoP by brodysardia Cotterroles Cotterroles Cotterroles Cotterroles Cotterroles Cop B & CoP by brodysardia Cotterroles Cop B & CoP by brodysardia Cotterroles Cotterroles Cotterroles Cotterroles Cotterroles Cotterroles Cop B & CoP by brodysardia Cotterroles Cotterroles Cotterroles Cotterroles Cop B & CoP by brodysardia Cotterroles Cotterroles Cotterroles Cotterroles Cotterroles Cop B & CoP by brodysardia Cotterroles Cop B & CoP by brodysardia Cotterroles Cotterrol

Thia Bides + safe. effective well Tolerated in expensive ex hydrochloro Thia sides cyclo PenThia Sides IndoPamble >M.OA Block Naticity H20 reabsorptin in Cartical di luting segment in Distal-Tubules? 4BPUOL > 4COP > 4BP * naturelic ellect + Natconc- moide Cell & BVs > + siz > +PR > + BP SE:- Dhyperglycemia 2) hyperuricemia 3) hypo kalemia DC.I : OraginTerAch D diabelic Patient

13) fout Patient

(3) digitalis

4 [2] Digrelics Loop Diurelics ex Furosomide Tora semide E Thacylica effect as anti hypertensive drugs only in Patient & renal in sufficiency and A Blood Ucl-AOM 4 - do sulfonamide treabsorption of daid in ascending loop of Henle (Thick) · Feliminating Kt, Cat, Mai, HCo3 - hypo kalouna - hypocalciemia - hypo magnesemia + hypenatremia - Hyperuricomia - dange que. Televana - abtexicat & dose - Drug interAdy - Furosemide + atotaxic drag -> Pototoxicity - ruro semide + digitalis -> Adigitalis Texicity - furesemide - + liThium level -DCF - Prestatic hyperplasia - Yout Patien - digitalis

Patassium Sparing diaretics ex Spirinolacton Amiloride - Triamterene - weak discretics used in Combinata Eather divelies To antagenist hypokalemia effect -MOA of spiringbothen: - in Collecting ducts Act as Competitive antiagonist at aldosteron Rs as Na Jena: aldesterenlike structure Kallen Block aldesteren R Block aldesteren R ONA Na Channel & Block Nat / Pump @ Natout and kt in lex by Nat/k+ Pump tireabserpting Nat, 420 3 kt in & collecting lumin Fout & Kt, & Mg" y k+ channel Texcreta of Na , H20 - MOA of Amiloride, TrimeTerene Block Not channel on collectional + Nat reabscrpta -- 3-E 15% of II Patients - hyperkalemia (Diabetic old) TE 10% of III Patients - 9 yre Com astica - Drug interActin -sin Combinator - hyperkalemia -D C.I

in Renal failure -

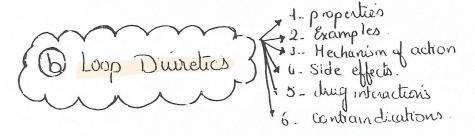
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	the stander
-	Cobserpting Holl g Not 11 (2) Diuretics (B) loop divicetics
6	eubscrptn, Hollg Not II (2) VIUTELICS (8) loop divicetics
_	16 julio civis VI C Potassium spacing divertics.
_	reabsorphy inhibition!
	are ale
	(a Thiazides Nechanism of acting
	side effects
	iv) interactions, contraindication,
_	· incitations - juniore in the contraction of the c
	1) D 1 0 1
_	1) Properties & examples:
=	
	* effective * Safe * well tolerated * inexpensive
	examples 8
_	* hydrachlorothmzides * indapamide
	* cyclopenthin 2 rde
-	es) Madaga Taraha
-	ii) Mechanism of action:
=	~
	* They black Not, cl-, Ho reabsorptn, in cortical diluting segment,
_	distal tubule.
_	so net effect is salt, H20 loss as & blood volume as + COP
_	Systolic blood pressure
	* on continued treatment ~ 1 Nat inside cells of Blood vessels
	30 those cells lose 40 , in size ~ vasadilatatoy ~ + PR~ + BP.
	this is colled naturetic effect
	CHICK TO CORRECT TRAMPERIC CATCO

איניים וואי במישה בייניים

- 15 -
111) Side effects: Un class II bear I a cité é, cill estre mechanism II ratio
Challe venting le nous a 11 the Contrandicate le interacte, le
1) hyper glycemia so causes disturbance in effect of oral antidiabetic drugs 8 contraindicated we diabetic policular
(corrected by K [†] sparing divireties) Side effect à jeland and infinitely angine II
Exantraindicated we patients we rexisting FCG afternations as it may cause
3) hyperucicemia > 30 contraindicated we gout patients.
iv) Drug interactor, Contraindicator, &
a disturbance of effect of oral antidiabetic drugs. (a) increase risk of digitalis side effects. (c) Reinforce Lithium toxicity by reducing (1) renal clearance ausa is
Recontraindicated with patients with ECG alteratory, diobetic patients, good patients. Go if "Nos on obser Sins of com is in a will down a district of the contraint of the con
الماية عمر التحي مع آسف تان / ويلا بينا تكول بالخط العمل وتستريموا (وكان الفراغ)

and the office of the

-16-8 du vetrios 11 in 20 isto com lotes



Il Properties &

- * It is the most powerful directic (cause 15_ 25 % of Nat excretion)
- they are relatively ineffective as antihypertensive charge except in patients with renal insufficiency or significant elevation of blood volume.

This tack of chronic effect is due to their lack of arterial dilator activity.

2 Examples &

- * Furosemide
- * Torasemide
- * Ethacyric acid.

3 Mechanism of Action:

* Turosemide is a sulfonamide disreticis

It's effect is based on the of reabsorption of

Noi' & I in the ascending limb of loop of

Henle (thick part)

Loop duretics - pour in viels

* abo __ 1 climination of Kt, Hg2+, Cat2 & bicarbonates
side effects II ('s Lo 039 (hypo-) Jeto let us cipilis
. aisti

4 Side effects :

- * Hypokalemia (but less than thiarides)
- * Hyponatremia
- * Hypomagnesemia
- * Hyperuricemia
- * Imparied glucose tolerance

* Hypokalemia & Hypomagnes emia (IHg) $\rightarrow 1$ the risk of dangerous arrhythmia.

* High dose of furosemide is ototoxic (% can't be used with other ototoxins)

[5] Drug Interactions :

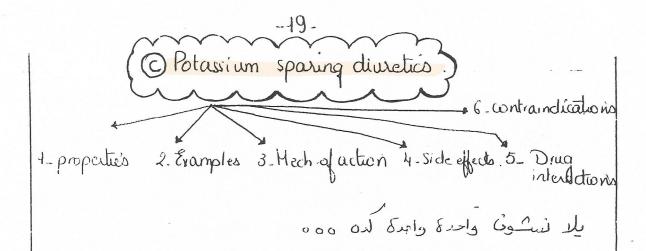
1. The risk of otoloxicity 1 when furosemide is used together with aminoglycosides or Cefaloridine

2- Hypokalemia induced by furosemide 1 the risk of toricity of digitalis
(55-1) (m) of light angina. Il ist la baseia

3 - Furosemide also 1 lithium level (like other duretics)

[6] Contraindications:

* In Case of Prostate hyperplasia (as it may cause wrine retention)



1 Properties :

* They are relatively weak and are most often used in combination with other duretics to antagonize the hypokalemia

2 Examples :

* Spironolactone

* Amiloride .

* Trianterene.

قبل ما نشوفها ری ۵۰۰ هندرش مح بعض شوه کده و بعدی const du alla le l'echanism of Activité l'ései وننع فاهمين حلوهه

* الأول لأزم سنى عارف ان النوع ده من الد من العالم سيستخل · Collecting ducts . 11 c/c

Co con Janu Collecting ducts 1100 - Cer bers * - Not il reabsorption diper a l'ile centil

> iptio _ collecting ducts I be is os منها خلیه واصم نشرج علیهاه ده

1) Nat channel. Nat Kt Channel. Kt Channel. Wat Kt Channel. Wat Kt pump.

1 Nat channels * اول علم الله الله عنه الله ع - 20 mid It DN llacer ago It tomb prints also ego 18h every or cer 11 and xpax Alpax @ -> co atter 11 to 100 دخل موه الخلية ده وتطلحه برن وتدخل مكانه ۲ و تله دي 1 L'DN earles montgoides ell'X eil que l'élise entre as de la collecting duct Il Will Kichannels II (Esp ce entre 15 and Just excretion

Dexcetion

* Spironolationes

It is synthetic steroid with aldosterone like structure — a It acts as a competitive antagonist at aldosterone receptors.

15 Line of the structure — a It acts as a limited with a competitive antagonist at aldosterone receptors.

16 Line of the structure — It is a spironolactone of the competition of the competition

of block the action of No' | K' pump - I reabsorption of No' & H2O - 1 excretion.

also keeps k' out - not excreted - saved.

Spironolactone inhibits Na & H2O reabsorption while sparing (= Saving) potassium & Magnesium metabolism.

* The most important of these receptors are situated in the distal portion of renal tubules.

* The optimal effect is dependent on sufficient NC.

Supply in the distal portion of the renal tubules as it can be observed in theoride itt.

Use thiasde II - thiaside II reabsorption II

List is a collecting ducts II con os Kt sparing diwretics II

کده شینا ال عمق معامله بیشتنل ازای عید طب الادی النانیه هنشتنل ازای ؟!

(* Amiloride & Trimeterene 8)

SS.

collecting ducts I is UN Not channels I is be less in a loss of the collection of th

gyne compostion

W Side Effects 8

علامات الانوثة

* In Long run _ gynecomastia occurs in more tian 10% of patients treated with spironolactorie.

* Also, 5% of treated patients suffer from hyperkalemia (especially if renal functions are impaired, in diabetics & the elderly)

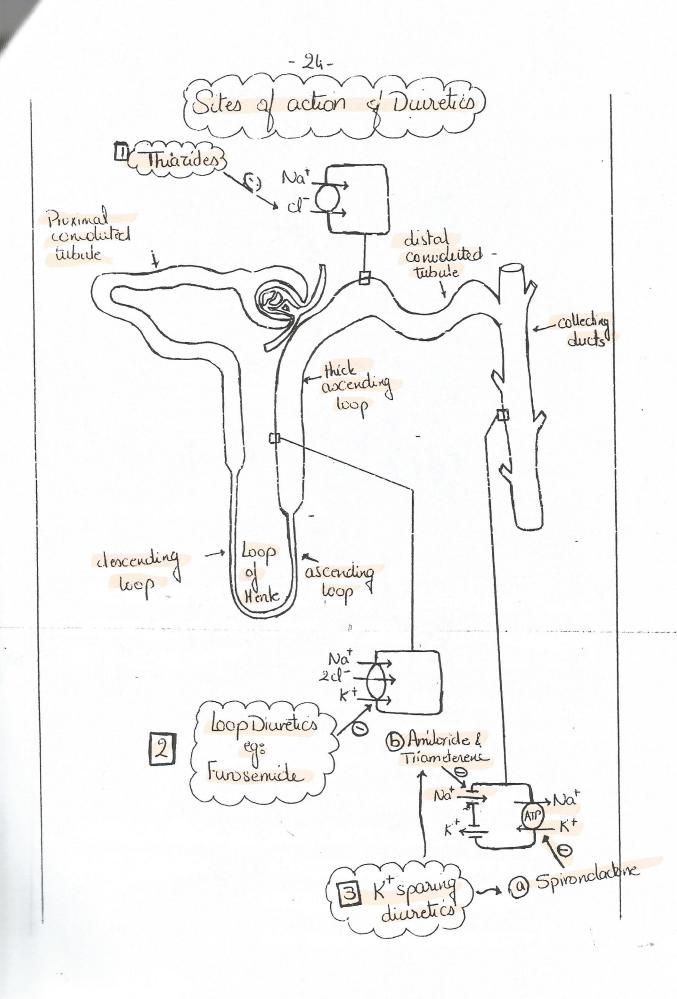
5 Drug Interactions:

* Concomitant administration of other potassium sparing duiretics (as amiloride & Triaméterene) with Spironolactone. Also potassium salts and ACE inhibitors ____ can cause dangerous hyperkalemia.

[6] Contraindications:

or quickly progressing renal failure.

dureties Il blesses any Gentil Island



3) Vaso DilaTors wo directly Active in smeath muscule of BVs all affect arteries mechanism only except NaNiTrep. 1 release 3 opening kt Block Cat2 No Channels orall Vaso. Parentral Ca. Channel Channels Blacker (EDRF) Casadilators Vibilers k+channelopen 4 Cont endo Thelial derived Relaxaling PK Permishility Factor relexh + kt ellex hyperPolotijela Gitp CGMP minoxidil NaniTraprussida in Adivativ for P. Clese L. type Prodrug body non divirelic Thia Zides - affect artery *cat intra * Activate of guarylate kinase G22 channels minexidil sulfate Gllular a vein Cyclase, * 1c+ channel opener in Adiustr of MICkingse * ktchannel pener x IT of hypogly cemia - rapid onset - Short durata of A VCa+2 (mins) SO I - V to Phosphorylata Caused by Tumer - reflex Tachy Carolia Continears infusor relexation Arenin AAgII ANdt and usedikty & Contractor S.E -systemic Pseudo - ktchannel So used in Combination relataln Televance opener & in sulin Divietic, & Blacker -metabolised E - hy Pergly Cemia - hyperunicania and scytachreme - Aystemic Pseudo Elevane Climinate Imp. in election - Constiptin - Dianhoa * Hair grow due Rhadonase To 4 Blood flow so - Mushing vashing. + Navez SCN Amyl Nez used II of allopecia Lupus like syndram) yan met auto immune disease

مين يعرف يقيولى احنا كده خلعنا اله ١٥٥٠ م

المنا خلوسناة

1- Sympatholytics.

2. D'uiretics

يلا نشوى نالك نع وهوة

3 Vaso Dilators

randilation Jacl be less - (Lind and will vasoconstriction is the list of by vasoconstriction is aby with the hypertension Il see -

* Vasodilators act by dilating blood vessels by acting directly on smooth muscle cells through Non Autonomic

Solo autonomic Newous Sys. It as le

* (3) major mechanisms are utilized by direct Vasodilators : 1- Release of retric acid

2-Opening of K channels

3- blockade of Ca channels.

-26-الا رقع حما ربع istel is a function of rein ai cel & [1] Release of Vitric Oxide 8 1500 Livil Q1 day هو لي اسم نان كمان « Endothelial Derived Relaxing Factor (EDRF) Stimulate Guanglate cyclose - or ritric oxide 11 GTP c GMP inactivation of certain Protein knases Phosphoylation of Myosin light chain knase (MLCK. (P)) inactrie os Prevent phospherylation of MLC Prevent Contraction (so Relaxation)

HICK I inactuation de dell is LOLI casimon Contraction contraction HIC I activation con relaxation cos

دس کده ه ه ه ه ه

& mechanism ___3ti

2 Opening of Potassium Crannels

هافکرکم بسریهٔ کده مایهٔ قلاها قبل کده ه ه ه فاکسرن اله Action Pot.

كانالي الله بيعمل ؟!

Contraction L'depolarization L'depolariz

نعنى بسبق دايماً في ATP سادة ال channel المنا مش المنا . المنا منا يطبع عنو لما وعبل المنا المعام المنا الم

ATP II frais - Kt channel opening with Sull free con with it with Kt II Plas of action Potential of the contraction of the cont

[3] Blockade of Calcium Channels 3

رق الد المستول مون الخلية وهوده المستول من المعافرة الخلية وهوده المستول عن المعافرة الخلية وهوده المستول عن الحامرة الخلية المستول عن الحامرة الخلية المستول الله عن المعامرة المستول الله عن الله عن الله المستول الله عن الله المستول الله عن الله المستول الله عن الله المستول الله عن ال

تطلوا بقى نشوف تقسيمه المعظمان والادورة متاعتها ونشوف كل دواء بيشتظ بأن mechanism من ددل:

Vaso dilators

Oral Vaxidilators

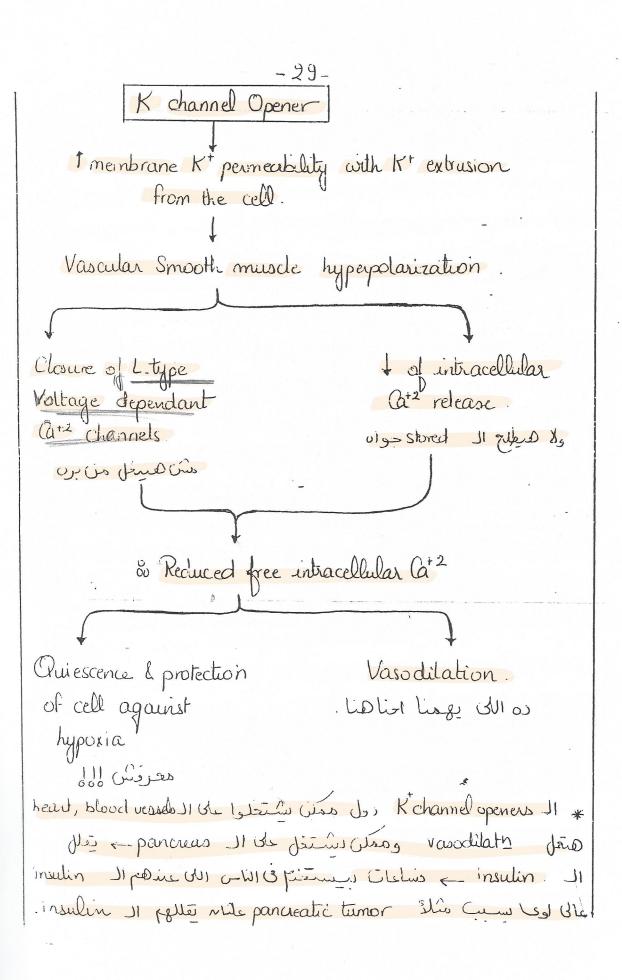
- 1) Hydralazine.
- 2 Minorial

Parentral Vasodilators

- 1 Diazoxide
- 2 Na nitroprusside

Ca channel blockers

هناخنهم الجامزة الجاري ان ثاء الله.



* مطومة بن مهمة جاً مراً بدأ علم تطها في دمانات كده وتقفل عليها ٢ [All Vasodilators cause Vasodilation of (Atreves only. EXCEPT Na Nitroprusside Cause Vaso dilation of both Arteries & Veins. يلد بسا يشوف اول ¿ Vasodilators 11 is class 17 Oral Vasodilators - Mechanism of Action {y} Hydralazine { Side effects. Hechanism of Action & * It acts directly on arteriolar smooth muscle to induce relaxation with little or no effect on افتكر على طول السرواز اللى ندوى ره ه veins. 15 mechanism Gilderano Cob * * collular mechanism involves activation of quarylate cyclase - accumulation of CBMP. Lie On nitric oxide 11 Listin mechanism II Guei vie quanylate cyclose II the Jaimes = netric oxide Chies

1) send impulses to CAC Laroreceptors JI

1 Heart rate & contractility (reflex tachycardia)

2) Trenin secretion from kidney - TAng II - TBP.

3 1 Nat & H2O retention.

tend to reverse the cortichy pertensive action of the drug (Systemic pseudotolerance)

δο Hydralazine is resch usually in combination with adienergic blocker (usually β-blocker) & a divinetic

العلم المالية المالية

Nather II gle wille recubsorption.

Nat & Hw retention. I ligg

2 Side Effects :

vassdilate day six

Ott produces unaccéptable headache

2 tachy cardia.

3 Harked Nat & Hw retention

دول المهمين أوى ٥٥٥

* Other side effects include s - diarrhae
- constipation
- nasal congestion
- flushing & rashing

* A lupus like syndrome may occur.

This - autoimmune disease 03 - "alell" (D W)

The syndrome disease 03 - "alell" (D W)

(2) Minoxidil & side effects.

of is Produced

[7] Hechanism of Action &

* Monoxidil is extremely efficaceous _, so used for severe hypertension.

* It is a produce ____ Converted in body to its metabolite ___ Minoxidil sulfate (active form).

* Mechanism: - K thannel opener - hyperpolarizes and relaxes vascular smooth muscles.

me distribution of the state of the contract o

of It is almost used with B. blocker and a bop diviretic.

2 Side Effects:

1- Heacache.

2. Tachy cardia

(Systemic) 3- Orthostatic hypotension.

4- marked Nat & Hio retention

(i) 8 yes (c) → 5. Hair growth occurs in most patients after few weeks -, because of regional I in Cutareous blood flow.

color remains letter 11 lands colories letter land

Topical form of minoridil is currently available as a treatment of allopecia (No) en alvisen unicial Ill wisque as I'm le alle independence every le resultation of every light ele l'union ده الهلا فيخط والمل المن هيم والما يطلعله شعر ٥٥٥ hehe معد ما يطلعله

* The international Vandilators of the Column of the Colum

21 Parentral Vasodilators,

- (1) Diazoxide
- (2) Na nitroprusside

113 parentral emergency only very potent 13 Diazoxide Side Effects

* It is mon duiretic thiaride
thiarides 1134 & divinetic Cono Cus thiaride = 0 (in)

[4] Mechanism of Action :

* Diaroxide opens Kt channels - thus hyperpolarizing and relaxing smooth muscle cells.

* This drug also reduces insulin release _, so can be used to treat hypoglycemia caused by an insulin producing tumor.

glucose II b'octano - mil insulin zde tumor II insulin release II de diazoride II - hypoglycemia hypoglycemia! Esta Paisulo -

121 Side effects:

¹⁾ Tachycardia 2) Nat BH20 retention.

³⁾ Hyperglycemia (4) Hypouricemia

23 Na Nitroprusside: Thechanism of Action Side Effects. [1] Mechanism of action : * Na nitroprusside produces both arteriolar and venous dilation -> ilent * The Vasodilatory mechanism & (Similar to that of organic nitrates) includes: - enzymatic degradation to form Guanglate cyclase dependant vasodilation: * Nitroprusside is a short acting drug (short duration of action - few mins) - 30 must be * It has a rapid onset of action, v. effective, be modified injused continously. so has become a common choice in the treatment

of most life threatening hypertensive emergencies.

لانك هيشنقل تُسرعة أدى م هالحق المريض.

[2] Side Effects:

- hypotension (most frequent adverse effect)

_ nausca _ vomiting

- headache - Sweating.

_ reatlessness _ chest pain.

_ confusion - palpitation (reflex tachycardia chueta + BP)

* Granide ions, which are potent cytochrome poisons, are metabolic by product of nitroprusside metabolism.

responsible for electron transport (D W) cytochrome system II

Under usual circumstances -> CN-vons are inactivated by Rhodonase enzyme which converts CN- to thiocyanate (SCN) -> which is excreted in unine.

CN Rhodonase enj. SCN

non toxic & excreted in wine.

& Contraindicated in patients with renal Failure

we can give anyt nitrite or NaNO2

They convert part of Hemoglobin (only 20%)

— HetHemoglobin

| captures the CN ions.

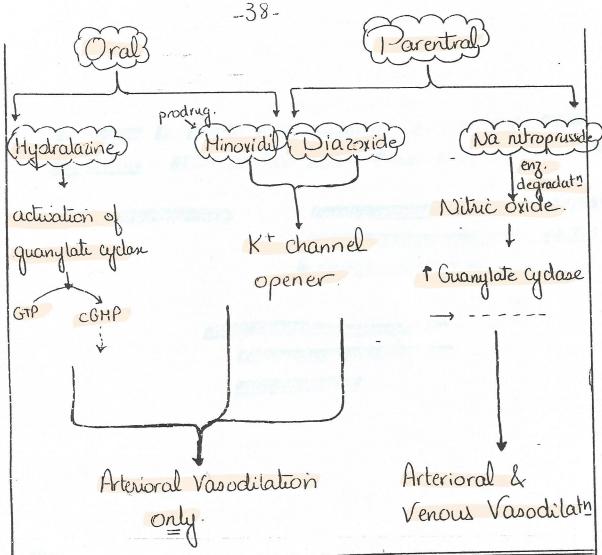
Cyanomet Hemoglobin

give him No. thiosulfate

Excreted in urne

* احناكم خلمنا المعامنرة ٥٥٥ انا بس عابرة احمدلكم لسروة كده الادورة الله احذناها ، كل واحد بيستخل بانم المستخل بانم المستخل الله سعل المستخل وانا عارفة انكم هنتكروا السرح بتلعم بعد كده ٥٥٥ المسرح بتلعم بعد كده ٥٥٥ المستخل احذا احذنا ٤ ادورة منا عمد كله عمد كله

معلى هكتبي في موقعة جديدة على معلى معلى معلى



* خلام کره ه المعام الله معلوماتها مش کستر أوه ولا محمده مه سن کسیره علشام بنجا ول نکتبکم کل کلمة قالتها السکتوره لان بعبراحة تسرحها تدعة ٥٥٥ ماولوا تعنب روا المعام المعام المعام الله مه وقت کستر مبا فی المذاکره ۵۵۵ * بعد معتاجی بقبلول کستر آفوی اوی به علشام احنا بعبد مش لاحقتی ندائر خلام به خالص ۵۵۵ مه المعال ۵۵۵ می کار ایما کستر آفوی که علشام احنا بعبد مش لاحقتی ندائر خلام به خالص ۵۵۵ می کار ایما کستر کاری مهم کستان کستر کاری مهم کستان کستر کاری مهم کستان کستر کستان کستر کاری مهم کستان کستر کاری مهم کستان کستر کستان کستا